**过去完成时**

**一、过去完成时的构成**

助动词had+过去分词

**二、过去完成时的用法**

1. 表示在过去某一时间或动作之前已经发生或完成了的动作或状态，即这一动作或状态发生的时间是“过去的过去”。如：

I forgot to tell you that I had read this novel before.

2. 表示一个动作或状态在过去某时之前已经开始，一直延续到这一过去时间，而且到那时还未结束，仍有继续下去的可能性。如：

Luke had been in China for seven years by the end of last year.

**三、一些使用过去完成时的常见情况**

1. 由by(在某时前，到某时)构成的短语表示过去的时间时，句子常用过去完成时。如：

By ten o'clock yesterday evening, she had finished her homework.

2. 由by the time (在……以前)和when / before引导的时间状语从句使用了一般过去时，而主句的动作发生在从句动作之前，此时主句用过去完成时。如：

By the time I got home, my father had left for New York.

Ann had been at the bus stop for 20 minutes when a bus finally came.

Tim had rushed out of the door before I could stop him.

3. 在含有宾语从句的复合句中，主句使用了一般过去时，而从句的动作发生在主句动作之前，此时从句用过去完成时。如：

The Smiths were glad to know that their son had won the competition.

**【链接】现在完成时与过去完成时的区别**

现在完成时表示的动作发生在说话之前某个没有明确说出的过去时间，侧重过去发生的动作对现在产生的影响或造成的结果，与现在有关；过去完成时的动作发生在“过去的过去”，它是一个相对的时态，不能离开过去的时间而独立存在。如：

We have lived here for ten years.

We had lived here for ten years when we had to move last year.

**【练习】**

**Ⅰ. 用括号内所给词语的正确时态填空**

1. The concert \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(already, begin) when we entered the hall.

2. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(not be) to Cape Town before 1997.

3. By five o’clock yesterday afternoon, she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(finish) her work.

4. By the time he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(take) a shower, his mother \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(make) his bed.

5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(hear) the news before you saw it on TV?

6. I felt great after I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(pass) all the exams.

7. She told me that she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(eat) her lunch.

8. Jason asked the singer when he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(sing) his first song.

9. I didn’t realize that I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(lose) my keys until I arrived home.

10. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(not see) any kangaroos in the wild before I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(visit) Australia.

**Ⅱ. 单项选择**

1. By the time I got home yesterday, my mom \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ asleep already.

A. has fallen                    B. fell

C. had fallen                    D. falls

2. Carl \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the UK before he went to study at university in London.

A. won’t visit                   B. hasn’t visited

C. hadn’t visited               D. wasn’t visiting

3. Mom asked Lisa why she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ back so late the night before.

A. came                    B. had come

C. has come             D. would come

4. When my grandparents got married they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ each other for four weeks.

A. only knew               B. will only know

C. has only known       D. had only known

5. My sister \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ doing her homework by 10:00 this morning. After that, she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to her MP4 player for a while.

A. finished; listened       B. had finished; listened

C. finished; had listened D. had finished; had listened

**答案**

Ⅰ. 1. had already begun  2. hadn’t been  3. had finished  4. took; had made

5. Had; heard  6. had passed  7. had eaten  8. had sung

9. had lost  10. hadn’t seen; visited

Ⅱ. 1-5 CCBDB